

# DESIGNING NATURE AS INFRASTRUCTURE



**SYMPORIUM.** NATUR ALS INFRASTRUKTUR ENTWERFEN  
TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN



29. / 30.  
11.  
2012

FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE  
INSTITUTE FOR URBAN DESIGN,  
URBANISM AND LANDSCAPE  
TUM MAIN BUILDING, ARCSSTRASSE 21  
VORHOELZER FORUM  
FAKULTÄT FÜR ARCHITEKTUR  
INSTITUT FÜR ENTWERFEN STADT  
UND LANDSCHAFT  
TUM HAUPTGEBAUDE, ARCSSTRASSE 21  
VORHOELZER FORUM



# SYMPOSIUM. PROGRAM

## SPEAKERS

THURSDAY | 29.11.2012

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 9.30 – 10.00  | Coffee/Tea   |
| 10.00 – 10.40 | <b>Welcome:</b> Regine Keller, Vice President TUM, Chair of Landscape Architecture and Public Space<br>Stefanie Henncke, Speaker of TUM Graduate Center of Architecture<br><b>Introduction:</b> Daniel Czechowski, Thomas Hauck, Georg Hausladen |
| 10.40 – 11.10 | <b>CAREFULLY RADICAL OR RADICALLY CAREFUL?</b><br>Designing nature as infrastructure and infrastructure as nature<br>Greet De Block, Marcel Smets  |
| 11.10 – 11.40 | <b>DESIGNING NATURE AS ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE</b><br>Envisioning new aesthetics of energy through landscape design<br>Daniela Perotti   |
| 11.40 – 12.10 | Break/Pause  |
| 12.10 – 12.40 | <b>THE GARDEN AND THE MACHINE</b><br>Thomas Juel Clemmensen  |
| 12.40 – 13.10 | <b>DISCUSSING LANDSCAPE MACHINES IN THE LIGHT OF EVOLUTIONARY THERMODYNAMICS</b><br>Sven Stremke, Paul Roncken, Riccardo Pulselly  |
| 13.10 – 13.40 | Panel Discussion   |
| 13.40 – 14.40 | Lunch Break/Mittagspause   |
| 14.40 – 15.10 | <b>PLANTING THE DESERT: Cultivating Green Wall Infrastructure</b><br>Rosetta Sarah Elkin   |
| 15.10 – 15.40 | <b>ECOLOGICAL NETWORK PLANNING IN GERMANY</b><br>Manuel Schweiger  |
| 15.40 – 16.00 | Break/Pause  |
| 16.00 – 16.30 | <b>REAL-TIME METRICS: BEYOND GREEN WASHING AND ONTO PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION</b><br>Liat Margolis  |
| 16.30 – 17.00 | <b>INTEGRATED DESIGN AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP GREEN INFRASTRUCTURES WITHIN COMPLEX SPATIAL QUESTIONS</b><br>Gabrielle Bartelse, Susanne Kost   |
| 17.00 – 17.30 | Panel Discussion   |
| 19.00         | Dinner   |

FRIDAY | 30.11.2012

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 08.15 – 08.45 | Coffee/Tea   |
| 08.45 – 09.00 | <b>Introduction:</b> Sören Schöbel, Department of Landscape Architecture and Regional Open Space   |
| 09.00 – 09.30 | <b>WATER-SENSITIVE DESIGN OF OPEN SPACE SYSTEMS</b><br>Ecological Infrastructure Strategy for Metropolitan Lima, Perú<br>Eva Nemcová, Bernd Eisenberg, Rossana Poblet, Antje Stokman   |
| 09.30 – 10.00 | <b>INFRASTRUCTURE DESIGN AS A CATALYST FOR LANDSCAPE TRANSFORMATION: Research-by-Design on the structuring potential of regional public transport</b><br>Matthias Blonda, Erik de Deyn |
| 10.00 – 10.30 | <b>A GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE PLAN FOR LA PARGUERA, PUERTO RICO</b><br>José Juan Terrasa-Soler, Laura Lugo-Caro, Mery Bingen   |
| 10.30 – 10.50 | Panel Discussion   |
| 10.50 – 11.10 | Break/Pause  |
| 11.10 – 11.40 | <b>THE CURRENT LANDSCAPE OF GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE PLANNING AND ECOSYSTEM SERVICES: the cases of Berlin and New York</b><br>Emily Lorance Rall, Rieke Hansen, Stephan Pauleit            |
| 11.40 – 12.10 | <b>GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE: performance, appearance, economy and working method</b><br>Jack Ahern, Paulo Pellegrino   |
| 12.10 – 12.40 | <b>DESIGNING INTEGRAL URBAN LANDSCAPES</b><br>Stefan Kurath  |
| 12.40 – 13.00 | Panel Discussion   |
| 13.00 – 14.00 | Lunch Break/Mittagspause   |
| 14.00 – 14.30 | <b>THE CITY THAT NEVER WAS – Catalytic Natures and Spain's incomplete urban peripher</b><br>Christopher Marcinkoski  |
| 14.30 – 15.00 | <b>COUNTERPOINT: INFRASTRUCTURE OPTIMIZATION FOR RURAL/ URBAN EQUITY</b><br>Matthew Skjonsberg   |
| 15.00 – 15.30 | <b>LANDSCAPE OF VARIANCE: working the gap between design and nature</b><br>Ed Wall, Mike Dring   |
| 15.30 – 15.50 | Panel Discussion   |
| 15.50 – 16.00 | Closing Remarks  |
| 16.00         | Apero  |

### CAREFULLY RADICAL OR RADICALLY CAREFUL?

Designing nature as infrastructure and infrastructure as nature

This paper critically examines recent shifts in design attitudes vis-à-vis the tripartite technology, space and society against the background of interplays between infrastructure and nature, engineering and architecture, technology and culture, in the nineteenth and twentieth century.

Greet De Block Postdoc at KU Leuven. She published on technology, space and society in eg Journal of Historical Geography and Technology and Culture.

Marcel Smets Professor emeritus at KU Leuven. Recent publications include „The Landscape of Contemporary Infrastructure“.

### DESIGNING NATURE AS ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE

Envisioning new aesthetics of energy through landscape design

This contribution will explore the hypothesis of considering landscape as energy infrastructure both in action (*in esse*) and in potential (*in posse*), with regard to new aesthetics related to the notion of nature as a production and supply system of different forms of energy (*endo/exosomatic*) and energy transformation processes. Daniela Perotti PhD, architect, Post-PhD fellow, French National Institute for Agronomic Research, (UMR SAD-APT, INRA - AgroParisTech). Lecturer (course Aesthetics), School of Architecture and Society of Politecnico di Milano (Department of Architecture and Planning).

### THE GARDEN AND THE MACHINE

How can the concepts of garden and machine inform our understanding of the complex relationship between infrastructure and nature? Rather than being something accommodating our infrastructural machines, the garden is addressed as something that ultimately reveals how the machines work in the cultivated nature. Thomas Juel Clemmensen is landscape architect MD PhD and associate professor at the Aarhus School of Architecture, Denmark.

### DISCUSSING LANDSCAPE MACHINES IN THE LIGHT OF EVOLUTIONARY THERMODYNAMICS

How can designers deal with sustainable green infrastructure if they don't take into account relevant scientific knowledge on, for example dissipative structure and self-organization? Do we not claim to have the solution ready. Rather, we will revisit the concept of the landscape machine (Roncken et al. 2011) and converge architectural imagination with scientific insights. A recent design proposal for a landscape machine will be assessed making use of key concepts from evolutionary thermodynamics and energy systems diagrams.

Sven Stremke Dr., is Assistant Professor of Landscape Architecture at Wageningen University. Sven and his team conduct research and commissioned projects on sustainable energy landscapes. In 2012, Sven and his colleague Renée de Waal launched the "NRGlab", a laboratory devoted to the design of (and research on) sustainable energy landscapes ([www.NRGlab.net](http://www.NRGlab.net)).

Paul Roncken Jr., is Assistant Professor of Landscape Architecture at Wageningen University. Paul focuses on design education and experiential aesthetics; he has recently (2012) founded the 'landscape machine research team: LaMa-research' to continue developing new agricultural products by natural succession and landscape regeneration.

Riccardo Pulselly Dr., is an architect and currently a research fellow at the University of Siena, Italy. He earned his PhD degree from the University of Siena (Faculty of Science), after a period at the MIT SENSEable City Laboratory. He is author of City Out of Chaos: Urban Self-Organization and Sustainability (WIT Press, 2009) and The Moving City: How to Explore Urban Kinetics (Laris, 2011).

### PLANTING THE DESERT: Cultivating Green Wall Infrastructure

The global challenge of rapidly declining vegetative cover is being addressed by massive replanting projects that cross territorial, political, and cultural boundaries. Although the forces of destruction and devastation are well known, the tactics for implementing cover remain obscured and seldom reviewed. By cataloguing two contemporary examples in different stages of cultivation "La Grande Muraille Verte" in the Sub-Sahara, and the '3 North Shelterbelt Program' in China, a critical perspective can be constructed which highlights the tension between engineering infrastructure and cultivating healthy ecosystems. These projects are the largest horticultural projects the world has ever seen, and they are forcing us to reimagine and rewrite entire territories.

Rosetta Sarah Elkin is the Daniel Urban Kiley Fellow in Landscape Architecture at Harvard's Graduate School of Design. Rosetta teaches in the core studio sequence leading seminars in representation and photography. Rosetta was formerly senior associate at Inside Outside, where she was responsible for Middle East, North Africa and China regions. Rosetta is a registered landscape architect in the Netherlands, and maintains a design consultancy focused on vegetative strategies that address complex large-scale proposals.

### ECOLOGICAL NETWORK PLANNING IN GERMANY

Habitat connectivity concepts will be introduced at different scales and in several regions, relevant links between different scales and inherent conflicts in planning for connectivity can be illustrated. Taking projects as examples we give an overview of the condition of habitat connectivity projects in Germany.

Manuel Schweiger studied landscape architecture and environmental planning at TUM. Since 2007 he works for the ecological consultancy PAN GmbH and has been involved in several R+D-Projects for the Federal Agency for Nature Conservation.

### REAL-TIME METRICS: beyond green washing and onto performance optimization

While an increasing number of landscape projects proclaim the term "performance" without providing post-occupancy quantitative evaluation, the approach described in this paper employs sensor technology to facilitate off-site monitoring and the acquisition of site metrics on an ongoing basis.

Liat Margolis is professor of landscape architecture at the University of Toronto and director of GRIT LAB, Green Roof Innovation Testing Laboratory.

### INTEGRATED DESIGN AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP GREEN INFRASTRUCTURES WITHIN COMPLEX SPATIAL QUESTIONS

In the Netherlands the development of nature has become an element which unites economic, ecological and security-related (in the case of flood) interests. We want to explain some examples which show how complex spatial conflicts under the synonym of green infrastructure work out in an interdisciplinary way and lead to long-term solutions in rural and urban areas.

Gabrielle Bartelse Ir., Landscape architect at the chair group of landscape architecture at Wageningen University, 15 years of designing and consulting experiences at private offices and the municipality of Deventer.

Susanne Kost Dr., University of Kassel, Department of Architecture, Urban Planning, Landscape Planning, Institute for Empirical Planning Research (AEP) Architect and Scientist in Landscape and Urban Planning Research, Research and empirical work: landscape perception, landscape images related to social and cultural impacts.

### WATER-SENSITIVE DESIGN OF OPEN SPACE SYSTEMS

Ecological Infrastructure Strategy for Metropolitan Lima, Perú  
Metropolitan Lima is lacking green areas as well as water resources. This paper explores how the interplay of design and ecology in open space can address the challenges of water scarcity, environmental degradation and uncontrolled urban growth and develops the Ecological Infrastructure Strategy.

Eva Nemcová Dipl.-Ing., landscape architect, research assistant at the University of Stuttgart, working on the research project LiWa in Lima.

Bernd Eisenberg Dr., landscape architect and researcher at the University of Stuttgart, working on the research project LiWa in Lima.

Rossana Poblet MSc. Arch., Peruvian architect and urban planner, research and teaching assistant at the University of Stuttgart, working on the research project LiWa in Lima.

Antje Stokman Professor, landscape architect and director of the Institute of Landscape Planning and Ecology at the University of Stuttgart, director of the research project LiWa.

### INFRASTRUCTURE DESIGN AS A CATALYST FOR LANDSCAPE TRANSFORMATION: Research-by-Design on the structuring potential of regional public transport

The research explores the strategic potential of the hydrological system and the landscape morphology in the definition of a new regional light rail network, as a guiding principle for transit oriented development. This is done through a research by design on different scales in a sub-region of Flanders.

Matthias Blonda (engineer-architect and spatial planner) is a researcher at KU Leuven. He has a background in architecture practice and public institutions.

Erik De Deyn studied architecture and landscape planning. After working on different architecture projects, he started research in the field of urban and transport planning.

### A GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE PLAN FOR LA PARGUERA, PUERTO RICO

La Parguera, a small coastal town in Puerto Rico, is home to some of the more diverse coral reef ecosystems in the Caribbean. We proposed a series of interventions to use the urban landscape as water treatment infrastructure and reduce environmental impacts to its near-shore ecosystems, while improving urban spatial quality. José Juan Terrasa-Soler Advanced degrees in ecology, environmental studies, and landscape architecture from Michigan, Yale, and Harvard, respectively. Asstn. Prof. of Landscape Arch. at Polytechnic University of Puerto Rico.

Laura Lugo-Caro Licensed horticulturist and landscape architect with over 6 years of experience. Also, an industrial and jewelry designer. MLArch from Polytechnic University of PR.

Mery Bingen Studied communications, visual arts, architecture, and landscape architecture. Landscape architect and painter. MLArch from Polytechnic University of PR.

### THE CURRENT LANDSCAPE OF GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE PLANNING AND ECOSYSTEM SERVICES: the cases of Berlin and New York

Green infrastructure and ecosystem services are recent and promising concepts to address the challenges of urbanization. But have they been integrated into planning? Berlin and New York are used as case study cities to review how these concepts have been adopted in recent urban planning.

Emily Lorance Rall City planner; research associate at the Chair for Strategic Landscape Planning and Management, Munich Technical University

Rieke Hansen Landscape planner, research and teaching associate at the Chair for Strategic Landscape Planning and Management, Munich Technical University.

Stephan Pauleit Professor, leads the Chair for Strategic Landscape Planning and Management at Munich Technical University.

### GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE: performance, appearance, economy and working method

Landscape architecture has an unprecedented opportunity to lead in the modernization and installation of urban infrastructure in both developed and developing urban contexts. To capture this opportunity, in both contexts, landscape architects will need to address performance, appearance, economy and working methods differentially.

Jack Ahern Ph.D., FASLA, Professor of Landscape Architecture, University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA

Paulo Pellegrino PhD, MSc and Bachelor of Arch., Professor at the School of Architecture and Urbanism, University of São Paulo, Brazil. LAB-Verde Co-Founder.

### DESIGNING INTEGRAL URBAN LANDSCAPES

The distinction between "nature" and "society" as a relic of modern times turns out to be rather unproductive because human interventions in "nature" are perceived as destructive. If we add realism to this concept, "new" nature (infrastructure) elements can be created. In the lecture this claim will be backed up with examples of projects by ZHAW architecture students.

Stefan Kurath Dr.-Ing., Studied Architecture and Landscape Architecture. He holds a PhD in urban design. He teaches architecture and urban design at ZHAW. Owner of www.urbaplus.ch, and partner at Iseppi-Kurath GmbH in Zurich and Graubünden.

### THE CITY THAT NEVER WAS – Catalytic Natures and Spain's incomplete urban peripher

This paper uses the current urbanistic situation at the periphery of Spanish cities as a lens through which to consider the potentials of ecology-driven design logics as primary organizers of new settlement. Of particular interest is design's capacity to anticipate and negotiate the speculative formats of urbanization that have become instruments of economic production in both established and emerging economies.

Christopher Marcinkoski is an Assistant Professor of Landscape Architecture at the University of Pennsylvania. He is also founding director of PORT A+U – a leading edge urban design consultancy based in the U.S.

### COUNTERPOINT: INFRASTRUCTURE OPTIMIZATION FOR RURAL/ URBAN EQUITY

As a counterproposal to the popular notion of self-sufficient cities, this essay proposes conceiving of rural and urban as fundamentally contrapuntal – cultural polarities of the same civilizing force, in a balancing act involving the regional landscape: hydrological, geological, and ecological.

Matthew Skjonsberg AIA, studied at Taliesin and ETH-Zurich, founded collab architecture and is a project leader at West 8 in New York and Rotterdam.

### LANDSCAPE OF VARIANCE: working the gap between design and nature

In design processes that work with the land there are variances, deviations and gaps. These moments expose tensions and resistance between what is conceptualised and what is real to reveal complex landscape conditions and new design potentials.

Ed Wall teaches landscape and urbanism at Kingston University and is a visiting professor at Politecnico di Milano.

Mike Dring leads the MArch Architecture at Birmingham School of Architecture and collaborates across multiple disciplines in his research and practice.

Conference Organizers + Scientific Committee:

Daniel Czechowski Department of Landscape Architecture and Regional Open Space (LAREG)

Thomas Hauck Chair of Landscape Architecture and Public Space (LAO)

Georg Hausladen Department of Landscape Architecture and Regional Open Space (LAREG)

Technische Universität München, Faculty of Architecture, Institute for Urban Design, Urbanism and Landscape

Hosted by Technische Universität München

TUM Graduate School | Graduate Center of Architecture

[www.lareg.wzw.tum.de](http://www.lareg.wzw.tum.de)

[www.lao.ar.tum.de](http://www.lao.ar.tum.de)

[www.ar.tum.de](http://www.ar.tum.de)

[www.esl.ar.tum.de](http://www.esl.ar.tum.de)